

AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

[The Aerological Division, W. R. GREGG, in charge]

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Free-air temperatures were decidedly above normal at Chicago, Cleveland, Dallas, Ellendale, Omaha, and Washington, with the greatest departures therefrom occurring at Omaha at 2,000 and 2,500 meters. At Due West the departures were small and negative at the higher levels. Normal temperatures for Hampton Roads, Pensacola, and San Diego are not available.

In connection with the large positive temperature departures at Omaha it will be noted from Table 2 that the resultant wind movement for the month based on 7 a. m. observations contained a large southerly component as compared with the resultants at Chicago and Cleveland, in practically the same latitude.

The relative humidity departures from the normal were mostly negative at the lower levels and positive at the higher levels.

The free-air resultant wind directions for the month at the 1,000-meter level were close to normal, while the resultant velocities were considerably in excess of the normal at most stations. At 3,000 meters the resultant directions were close to normal at the northern stations but differed appreciably at a number of southern and west coast stations. In most cases where the monthly resultant direction varied from the normal the resultant velocity was below normal.

From Table 3 it will be noted that airplane observations were obtained at all four stations on every day during the month. The maximum altitude reached was 7,018 meters above sea level at Omaha on the 13th.

TABLE 1.—*Mean free-air temperatures and humidities obtained by airplanes (or kites) during September, 1931*

TEMPERATURE (°C.)

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Chicago, Ill. ¹ (190 meters)	Cleveland, Ohio ¹ (245 meters)	Dallas, Tex. ¹ (149 meters)	Due West, S. C. ¹ (211 meters)	Ellendale, N. Dak. ¹ (444 me- ters)	Hampton Roads, Va. ¹ (2 meters)	Omaha, Nehr. ¹ (298 meters)	Pensacola, Fla. ¹ (2 meters)	San Diego, Calif. ¹ (9 meters)	Washington, D.C., (2 meters)
Surface	17.3	17.1	23.3	23.4	18.0	24.1	18.4	24.6	21.4	21.0
500	18.2	18.4	24.1	21.5	17.9	22.3	19.1	23.7	17.8	21.2
1,000	17.9	17.5	23.4	18.7	16.9	19.9	20.8	21.2	19.0	19.7
1,500	16.1	15.1	21.2	15.7	14.7	-	19.6	-	-	-
2,000	13.8	12.5	18.3	13.0	12.2	14.4	17.0	15.5	15.8	14.5
2,500	10.9	10.0	15.5	10.1	9.5	-	13.9	-	-	-
3,000	8.1	7.6	12.7	7.4	6.3	8.1	10.5	9.7	9.8	9.0
4,000	-	1.9	2.4	5.9	0.8	-0.3	-	3.7	1.7	2.9
5,000	-	-4.3	-2.8	0.3	-5.4	-6.9	-	-3.1	-	-
6,000	-	-	-7.2	-3.9	-	-12.6	-	-9.9	-	-
7,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-18.4	-	-	-

RELATIVE HUMIDITY (PER CENT)

¹ Airplanes (Weather Bureau). ² Kites. ³ Airplanes (Navy).

Kites.

³ Airplanes (Navy).

TABLE 2.—Free-air resultant winds (meters per second) based on pilot-balloon observations made near 7 a. m. (E. S. T.) during September, 1931

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Albuquerque, N. Mex. (1,528 meters)		Browns- ville, Tex. (12 meters)		Burlington, Vt. (132 meters)		Cheyenne, Wyo. (1,873 meters)		Chicago, Ill. (198 meters)		Cleveland, Ohio (245 meters)		Dallas, Tex. (154 meters)		Due West, S. C. (217 meters)		Ellendale, N. Dak. (444 meters)		Havre, Mont. (762 meters)		Jackson- ville, Fla. (14 meters)		Key West Fla. (11 meters)					
	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity				
Surface	N 28° E 0.5		S 66° E 0.9		S 2 W 1.9		N 86° W 3.5		S 17 W 1.5		S 13 W 1.6		S 27 E 2.0		N 41 E 0.7		N 81 W 1.0		S 84 W 0.9		N 17 W 1.3		S 79 E 2.1					
500			S 46° E 6.2		S 62 W 3.4		S 36 E 6.5		S 71 W 6.3		S 50 W 6.5		S 62 W 5.6		S 15 W 1.1		S 85 W 0.9		N 65 E 3.8		S 72 E 5.4		S 63 E 3.1					
1,000			S 36 E 6.5		S 71 W 6.3		S 43 E 5.6		S 67 W 9.0		S 52 W 6.8		S 72 W 6.6		S 84 W 6.9		S 17 W 8.2		S 13 E 1.1		S 54 W 3.0		S 68 E 4.9		S 62 E 3.1			
1,500			S 43 E 5.6		S 67 W 9.0		S 43 E 5.6		S 89 W 6.8		S 89 W 6.8		S 87 W 7.4		S 13 W 4.8		S 27 E 1.5		S 82 W 5.6		N 75 W 5.0		S 76 E 4.4		S 71 E 3.1			
2,000			S 27 W 2.4		S 51 E 5.1		S 44 W 11.3		S 87 W 5.4		S 89 W 5.4		S 66 W 7.8		S 13 W 3.5		N 11 W 0.9		S 89 W 6.3		N 86 E 3.3		S 77 E 3.4		S 76 E 4.4			
2,500			S 58 W 3.5		S 76 E 4.7		N 42 W 12.6		S 80 W 7.7		S 73 W 7.9		S 73 W 7.9		S 9 W 9.0		S 11 W 2.4		N 4 E 1.2		S 87 W 8.2		S 83 W 6.2		S 83 E 3.9		S 80 E 4.3	
3,000			S 58 W 3.5		S 82 E 5.4		N 52 W 11.6		S 64 W 8.0		N 69 W 8.1		N 80 W 9.8		N 30 E 1.0		N 13 W 2.1		S 81 W 9.8		S 70 W 6.9		N 77 E 3.6		S 89 E 4.2		S 80 E 4.3	
4,000			S 63 W 6.3		N 45 E 6.6		-		S 86 W 7.6		N 64 W 8.6		N 78 W 9.3		N 9 E 1.8		N 37 W 2.9		N 80 W 11.1		N 57 E 3.9		N 31 E 2.1		N 60 E 3.3			
5,000			S 59 W 6.9		-		-		S 82 W 7.6		S 82 W 7.6		S 85 W 8.1		N 40 W 3.5		N 87 W 10.3		-		-		-		-			

TABLE 3.—*Observations by means of airplanes, kites, captive and limited-height sounding balloons during September, 1931.*

	Dallas, Tex. ¹	Due West, S. C.	Ellendale, N. Dak.	Chicago, Ill. ¹	Cleveland, Ohio ¹	Omaha, Nebr. ¹
Mean altitudes (meters), m. s. l., reached during month.....	5,625	2,747	3,245	5,070	5,688	6,528
Maximum altitude (meters), m. s. l., reached.....	6,013	5,431	6,324	5,519	6,089	7,018
Number of flights made.....	30	30	31	30	30	30
Number of days on which flights were made.....	30	29	29	30	30	30